

Rotagram

September 30, 2024

The Rotary Club of Jackson welcomed Dr. Kelsey Walsh, MD, Neurosurgeon – NewSouth NeuroSpine. The title of her presentation was: "Back Pain: When to See a Surgeon and How Surgery Can Help?"



L to R: Rotary President-Elect Richard Wilbourn, Attorney, Richard Wilbourn and Associates, PLLC; Dr. Kelsey Walsh, MD, Neurosurgeon, NewSouth NeuroSpine; Rotary President Phillip Carpenter, Owner, Carpenter Properties; and Amanda Fontaine – Rotary Past District Governor; Executive Director, Mississippi Association of Broadcasters

President Phillip Carpenter welcomed Rotarians and guests.

Seth Dickinson, Special Assistant Attorney General, Mississippi Attorney General's Office, delivered the Invocation; Bill Blackwell, Executive Director, Mississippi Sports Hall of Fame, led club members in the Pledge of Allegiance; and President Phillip led members in the Four Way Test.

Thomas Dunbar introduced Visiting Guests:

- Seth Dickinson's guest Henry Biemann, CEO of The Biemann Group
- Kathryn Caine, NewSouth NeuroSpine Nurse
- Mallary Hemphill, NewSouth NeuroSpine Marketing Director

ANNOUNCEMENTS:

The Rotary Club of Jackson participated in a canned food drive for the **Friendship Connection**. Thank you to all who donated.



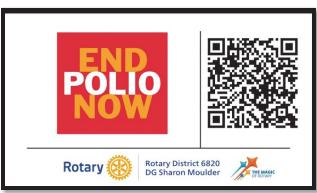
District 6820 is now accepting applications for District Governor for Rotary year 2027-2028. For more information or to access the application, please visit https://www.rotary6820.com. The deadline to apply is October 31, 2024.

Save the Date: On Monday, October 14, the JMM Satellite Club is hosting a golf scramble at the Pete Brown Golf Course. The cost is \$75 per player or \$275 for a team of three. For more information, please email President Erica Reed at ejohnson@jacksonmedicalmall.org.



Save the Date: October 24, 6:00 p.m. - District 6820 End Polio Now 5k Run and Walk. Flowood Family YMCA, 690 Liberty Road. Questions? Email Dr. Nelson Atehortua, Committee Chair, at nelson.atehortua@gmail.com.





Fourth-quarter invoices are now in your inbox. Please make these a priority.

BIRTHDAYS:

Allan Cole October 5
Ashby Foote October 6

ANNIVERSARIES:

Amanda & Patrick Fontaine (19 years) October 2

ROTARY JOIN DATES:

Bernard Bridges (3 years)	October 1
Steve Corbitt (22 years)	October 1
Tamica Jeuitt (3 years)	October 1
Neddie Winters (22 years)	October 1

Please plan to join the Rotary Club of Jackson on Monday, October 7. Our speaker will be Brian Crawford, Director of Mission Mississippi.

Richard Wilbourn to introduce Dr. Kelsey Walsh.

Dr. Walsh's presentation title was "Back Pain: When to See a Surgeon and How Surgery Can Help?"

Alaskan-born Dr. Kelsey A. Walsh has lived all over the United States as the daughter of a Lieutenant Colonel in the Army. Her family ultimately settled near Charleston, South Carolina, where she attended college at Washington and Lee University in Lexington, Virginia, and graduated with a BS in neuroscience in 2009. She enrolled in medical school at the Medical University of South Carolina, graduating in 2013. It was there that she met her husband, Forrest Duncan. The two married in 2013, shortly before moving to Mississippi to begin their residencies. Forrest completed his anesthesiology residency and pediatric fellowship at UMMC in 2019 and is currently an attending physician at Children's of Mississippi. After a seven-year residency, Dr. Walsh completed her neurosurgery training at UMMC in 2020.

Dr. Walsh is a Neurosurgery Specialist at NewSouth NeuroSpine, specializing in minimally invasive spinal surgery techniques and general neurosurgery, including cranial and peripheral nerve surgery.

In her free time, Dr. Walsh enjoys reading, exercising, and painting. She and her husband love hiking and traveling the world.

Low Back Pain - What causes it, what prevents it, and when surgery can help it

During her presentation to our club, Dr. Walsh 1) Identified the causes and risk factors for low back pain and degenerative spine disease, 2) Recognized common symptoms of degenerative spine disease, and 3) Explored surgical treatment options, including the role of robotics in spine surgery.

Low back pain is common.

- Second most common reason people seek medical attention
- Second most common cause for loss of time at work, and accounts for about 15% of all sick leave
- 60-90% of people will have back pain at some point in their life
- In the majority of cases, there is no clear diagnosis for the cause of LBP
- In the majority of cases, the pain improves without any medical attention

Symptoms of disc herniation.

- Sudden, severe low back pain
- Pain radiating into the leg
- Worse with sitting, coughing, straining
- · Weakness or numbness in the leg

Stenosis: narrowing of space around nerves that can cause pain, weakness, or numbness. Stenosis can also be asymptomatic.

Symptoms of stenosis.

- Radiating pain in one or both legs.
- Claudication: back and leg pain that worsens with walking and improves upon sitting. It may include a feeling of heaviness or weakness in the legs with walking or standing.

Degenerative disc disease (DDD)

- DDD is common
- Not all DDD is symptomatic
- DDD is a spectrum

Symptoms of degenerative disc disease

- Low back pain
- May be worse with activity, worse in the morning, or worse at the end of the day
- May be asymptomatic, or may with associated with stenosis that causes symptoms

Spondylolisthesis

Instability with excessive motion across a disk

Spondylolisthesis-symptoms

- Back pain that with worse with activity or transitional movements
- Pain in one or both legs

Causes

- Normal aging
- Genetics
- Obesity
- Pars defects

Prevention

Stay active	Core strength	Bone health
Walking	Yoga	Resistance-based
Stretching	Pilates	exercise
Moderate cardio	Walking	 Calcium and vitamin D
 Maintain a healthy body 	Stretching	 Bone density
weight		screenings
		 Avoid nicotine

When should I see a doctor?

- Persistent, debilitating, or extremely severe back or leg pain
- Difficulty walking or profound leg weakness
- Loss of bowel or bladder control
- Any pain that limits you from your day-to-day activities

What to expect when you see a surgeon?

- We'll ask for a description of pain and what you've tried to do to help the pain
- Physical exam
- We may order imaging

Imaging: X-rays

- Fast, cheap
- Standing, dynamic films can give more info

Imaging - CT

- Shows 3D bony anatomy very well
- Fast
- Ideal for trauma evaluation

Imaging- MRI

- Most useful for most common back problems: chronic back pain, disc herniations, sciatica
- Also useful for less common problems: infections and tumors

"Conservative Care"

- Physical therapy
- Medications
 - Steroids
 - Anti-inflammatories
 - Muscle relaxers
- Interventional pain procedures
 - Epidural steroid injections

Facet blocks/ablations

Surgery

- Surgery is reserved for persistent pain despite attempts at non-surgical treatment (with a few exceptions!)
- Surgery can help, but it is never a "fix."
- Surgery is aimed at improving nerve pain through decompression of stenosis
- The key to a successful surgery is picking the right surgery for the right patient

Surgery- lumbar fusion

- The goal of all lumbar fusions is to decompress nerves and to remove a disc to facilitate the fusion of two or more lumbar vertebrae together
- PLIF: posterior lumbar interbody fusion
- ALIF: anterior lumbar interbody fusion
- TLIF: transforaminal lumbar interbody fusion
- LLIF: lateral lumbar interbody fusion (includes XLIF and OLIF)

Robotics in spine surgery

 Navigational aid to improve speed, accuracy, and safety in placing spinal instrumentation

Summary

- Low back pain is common.
- Most low back pain does not need surgery.
- A back-healthy lifestyle is the key to prevention.
 - Stay active
 - o Core strength
 - o Bone health
- When used judiciously, surgery can help

More Photos



Past President Jill Beneke and Keith Ferguson



Dr. Nelson Atehortua



Enjoying lunch while networking



Enjoying lunch while networking



Enjoying lunch while networking



Kathryn Caine, Dr. Kelsey Walsh, and Mallary Hemphill